

ARIZONA LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 32

1990

NUMBER 4

VOLUME 32 INDEX

	<i>Page</i>
TABLE OF AUTHORS	1052
TABLE OF STUDENT AUTHORS	1053
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	1054
TABLE OF CASES	1064
TABLE OF STATUTES	1075

TABLE OF AUTHORS

Authors of Articles and Essays are listed alphabetically.

ANDREWS, Arthur W.

- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility
of Monetary Sanctions Imposed
upon Attorneys 32: 279

AUSTIN, Arthur D.

- The "Custom of Vetting" As
a Substitute for Peer Re-
view 32: 1

CARRILLO, Jo

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by
Insu-rance: The General Indian
Court of Colonial Mexico and
the Legal Aides of the Half-Real
xi, 479 (1983) 32: 361

CLINTON, Robert N.

- The Rights of Indigenous
Peoples As Collective Group
Rights 32: 739

DINERSTEIN, Robert D.

- Client-Centered Counseling:
Reappraisal and Refine-
ment 32: 501

DOWD, Nancy E.

- Work and Family: Restructuring
the Workplace 32: 431

FINKEL, Norman J.

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objective
Indicia, and Community Senti-
ment 32: 819

GERBER, Rudolph J., Judge

- Recommendation on Domestic
Relations Reform 32: 9

GURUSWAMY, Lakshman D.

- Global Warming: Integrating
United States and International
Law 32: 221

HENDERSON, Roger C.

- Designing a Responsible Periodic-
Payment System for Tort
Awards: Arizona Enacts a Proto-
type 32: 21

KAY, Herma Hill

- In Defense of Footnotes 32: 419

KREILING, Kenneth R.

- Scientific Evidence: Toward
Providing the Lay Trier with
the Comprehensible and Reli-
able Evidence Necessary to
Meet the Goals of the Rules
of Evidence 32: 915

SCHOPP, Robert F.

- Education and Contraception
Make Strange Bedfellows:
Brown, Griswold, Lochner,
and the Putative Dilemma of
Liberalism 32: 335

SEPINUCK, Stephen L.

- Classifying Credit Card Receiva-
bles Under the U.C.C.: Playing
with Instruments? 32: 789

STARR, Kenneth W.

- The Supreme Court and the
Future of the Federal Judi-
ciary 32: 211

WEBSTER, Laura Gardner

- Building a Better Mousetrap:
Reconstructing Federal Entrap-
ment Theory from *Sorrels* to
Mathews 32: 605

WHITE, Barbara Ann

- Risk-Utility Analysis and the
Learned Hand Formula: A
Hand that Helps or a Hand
that Hides? 32: 77

WILDENTHAL, Bryan H.

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment 32: 749

WILLIAMS, Gregory Howard

- Good Government by Prosecu-
torial Decree: The Use and
Abuse of Mail Fraud 32: 137

WOODS, Winton D.

- The *Salve Regina College*
Case: Putting *Erie* Back
on Track 32: 773

TABLE OF STUDENT AUTHORS

Student authors are listed alphabetically.

BAYARDI, Marianne T.

- Balancing the Defendant's Confrontation Clause Rights with the State's Public Policy Goal of Protecting Child Witnesses from Undue Traumatization: Arizona Law in Light of *Maryland v. Craig* and *Coy v. Iowa* 32:1029

BROWN, Rick

- Limitations on Expert Testimony on the Battered Woman Syndrome in Homicide Cases: The Return of the Ultimate Issue Rule 32: 665

CARPENTER, William C.

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance Contracts 32: 387

COPELAND, Elizabeth

- Back to the Basics: A Fail-Safe Method for Administering the *Miranda* Warnings After *Duckworth v. Eagan* 32: 645

FLORES, Eddie R.

- The Case for Eliminating Promoter Liability on Preincorporation Agreements 32: 405

IBANEZ, Rose Marle, M.D.

- Dignified Death: The Right to Refuse Life-Sustaining Treatment and Demand Continuing

- Comfort Care at a Private Institution 32: 717

IRELAND, Joel T.

- The Transfiguration of the *Lemon* Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365

KEENAN, Jefferson

- Nonevidentiary Use of Compelled Testimony and the Increased Likelihood of Conviction 32: 173

KULSETH, Reagen Anne

- Biotechnology and Animal Patents: When Someone Builds a Better Mouse 32: 691

MIKITISH, Joseph P.

- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985

POLLMAN, Terrill

- Maynard v. Cartwright*: Channeling Arizona's Use of the Heinous, Cruel, or Depraved Aggravating Circumstances to Impose the Death Penalty 32: 193

ROACH, Douglas R.

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona: A Matter of Judicial Philosophy 32:1003

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

All items published in Volume 32 are indexed under appropriate subject headings. Articles and Essays are indicated by the author's name following the title. Student pieces are indicated by title only.

ABORTION

- The Transfiguration of the
Lemon Test: Church and
 State Reign Supreme in
Bowen v. Kendrick 32: 365

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples
 As Collective Group Rights,
Robert N. Clinton 32: 739
- The Supreme Court and the Future
 of the Federal Judiciary,
Kenneth W. Starr 32: 211

ADMINISTRATION OF LAW

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
 Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
 the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.
 Wildenthal* 32: 749

ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE

- Recommendation on Domestic
 Relations Reform, *Judge Rudolph J. Gerber* 32: 9

ADMISSIBILITY OF EVIDENCE

- Limitations on Expert Testimony
 on the Battered Woman Syndrome
 in Homicide Cases: The Return
 of the Ultimate Issue Rule 32: 665
- Scientific Evidence: Toward Providing
 the Lay Trier with the Comprehensible
 and Reliable Evidence Necessary to Meet
 the Goals of the Rules of Evidence,
Kenneth R. Kreiling 32: 915

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

- Education and Contraception Make
 Strange Bedfellows: *Brown, Griswold, Lochner*, and the Putative
 Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

AGENCY

- The Case for Eliminating Promoter
 Liability on Preincorporation
 Agreements 32: 405

AIR POLLUTION

- Global Warming: Integrating
 United States and International Law,
Lakshman D. Guruswamy 32: 221

ANIMALS

- Biotechnology and Animal
 Patents: When Someone Builds
 a Better Mouse 32: 691

APPELLATE PROCEDURE

- The *Salve Regina College* Case:
 Putting *Erie* Back on Track,
Winton D. Woods 32: 773

ATTORNEYS

- Client-Centered Counseling: Reappraisal
 and Refinement, *Robert D. Dinerstein* 32: 501
- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility
 of Monetary Sanctions Imposed
 upon Attorneys, *Arthur W. Andrews* 32: 279

BAD FAITH TORT LIABILITY

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance
 Contracts 32: 387

BANKS & BANKING

- Classifying Credit Card Receivables
 Under the U.C.C.: Playing with
 Instruments?, *Stephen L. Sepinuck* 32: 789

BATTERED WOMAN SYNDROME

- Limitations on Expert Testimony
 on the Battered Woman Syndrome
 in Homicide Cases: The Return
 of the Ultimate Issue Rule 32: 665

BILL OF RIGHTS

- Education and Contraception Make
 Strange Bedfellows: *Brown, Griswold, Lochner*, and the Putative
 Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

BIOTECHNOLOGY

- Biotechnology and Animal
Patents: When Someone Builds
a Better Mouse 32: 691

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objec-
tive Indicia, and Commu-
nity Sentiment, *Norman J.*
Finkel 32: 819

- Maynard v. Cartwright*: Channel-
ing Arizona's Use of the Hei-
nous, Cruel, or Depraved Aggra-
vating Circumstances to Impose
the Death Penalty 32: 193

CHILD ABUSE

- Balancing the Defendant's Con-
frontation Clause Rights with
the State's Public Policy Goal
of Protecting Child Witnesses
from Undue Traumatization:
Arizona Law in Light of
Maryland v. Craig and *Coy v.*
Iowa 32:1029

CHILD CUSTODY

- Recommendation on Domestic
Relations Reform, *Judge Rud-*
olph J. Gerber 32: 9

**CHOICE OF LAW RULES
IN SPANISH COLONIAL
COURTS**

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by
Insurance: The General Indian
Court of Colonial Mexico
and the Legal Aides of the
Half-Real xi, 479 (1983),
Jo Carrillo 32: 361

CIVIL RIGHTS

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

COMMERCIAL LAW

- Classifying Credit Card Receiva-
bles Under the U.C.C.: Playing
with Instruments?, *Stephen L.*
Sepinuck 32: 789

COMPARATIVE LAW

- The *Salve Regina College* Case:
Putting *Erie* Back on Track,
Winton D. Woods 32: 773

CONFESSIONS

- Back to the Basics: A Fail-Safe
Method for Administering the

- Miranda* Warnings After *Duck-*
worth v. Eagan 32: 645

CONFLICT OF LAWS

- The *Salve Regina College* Case:
Putting *Erie* Back on Track,
Winton D. Woods 32: 773

**CONFRONTATION
CLAUSE**

- Balancing the Defendant's Con-
frontation Clause Rights with
the State's Public Policy Goal
of Protecting Child Witnesses
from Undue Traumatization:
Arizona Law in Light of
Maryland v. Craig and *Coy v.*
Iowa 32:1029

**CONSTITUTIONAL
AMENDMENTS**

- Nonevidentiary Use of Com-
pelled Testimony and the
Increased Likelihood of
Conviction 32: 173

**CONSTITUTIONAL
HISTORY**

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

- The Supreme Court and the Fu-
ture of the Federal Judiciary,
Kenneth W. Starr 32: 211

**CONSTITUTIONAL
INTERPRETATION**

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona:
A Matter of Judicial Philo-
sophy 32:1003

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

- Balancing the Defendant's Con-
frontation Clause Rights with
the State's Public Policy Goal
of Protecting Child Witnesses
from Undue Traumatization:
Arizona Law in Light of
Maryland v. Craig and *Coy v.*
Iowa 32:1029

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objec-
tive Indicia, and Commu-
nity Sentiment, *Norman J.*
Finkel 32: 819

- Education and Contraception Make Strange Bedfellows: *Brown, Griswold, Lochner*, and the Putative Dilemma of Liberalism, *Robert F. Schopp* 32: 335
- Judicial Philosophies in Collision: Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H. Wildenthal* 32: 749
- Maynard v. Cartwright*: Channeling Arizona's Use of the Heinous, Cruel, or Depraved Aggravating Circumstances to Impose the Death Penalty 32: 193
- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985
- Nonevidentiary Use of Compelled Testimony and the Increased Likelihood of Conviction 32: 173
- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples As Collective Group Rights, *Robert N. Clinton* 32: 739
- The Transfiguration of the *Lemon* Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365
- CONTRACTS**
- The Case for Eliminating Promoter Liability on Preincorporation Agreements 32: 405
- Classifying Credit Card Receivables Under the U.C.C.: Playing with Instruments?, *Stephen L. Sepinuck* 32: 789
- Dignified Death: The Right to Refuse Life-Sustaining Treatment and Demand Continuing Comfort Care at a Private Institution 32: 717
- Reservation of Rights in Insurance Contracts 32: 387
- CORPORATE DEBT**
- The Case for Eliminating Promoter Liability on Preincorporation Agreements 32: 405
- CORPORATIONS**
- The Case for Eliminating Promoter Liability on Preincorporation Agreements 32: 405
- COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS**
- Risk-Utility Analysis and the Learned Hand Formula: A Hand that Helps or a Hand that Hides?, *Barbara Ann White* 32: 77
- COURT CONGESTION**
- The *Salve Regina College* Case: Putting *Erie* Back on Track, *Winton D. Woods* 32: 773
- COURTS**
- Recommendation on Domestic Relations Reform, *Judge Rudolph J. Gerber* 32: 9
- The Supreme Court and the Future of the Federal Judiciary, *Kenneth W. Starr* 32: 211
- CREDIT CARDS**
- Classifying Credit Card Receivables Under the U.C.C.: Playing with Instruments?, *Stephen L. Sepinuck* 32: 789
- CRIMINAL LAW**
- Building a Better Mousetrap: Reconstructing Federal Entrapment Theory from *Sorrells* to *Mathews*, *Laura Gardner Webster* 32: 605
- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137
- CRIMINAL PROCEDURE**
- Building a Better Mousetrap: Reconstructing Federal Entrapment Theory from *Sorrells* to *Mathews*, *Laura Gardner Webster* 32: 605
- DAMAGES**
- Designing a Responsible Periodic-Payment System for Tort Awards: Arizona Enacts a Prototype, *Roger C. Henderson* 32: 21
- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985
- DEATH PENALTY**
- Capital Felony-Murder, Objective Indicia, and Community Sentiment, *Norman J. Finkel* 32: 819
- Maynard v. Cartwright*: Channeling Arizona's Use of the Heinous, Cruel, or Depraved Aggravating Circumstances to Impose the Death Penalty 32: 193

DISPUTE RESOLUTION

- Recommendation on Domestic Relations Reform, *Judge Rudolph J. Gerber* 32: 9

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

- Recommendation on Domestic Relations Reform, *Judge Rudolph J. Gerber* 32: 9
- Work and Family: Restructuring the Workplace, *Nancy E. Dowd* 32: 431

EDUCATION

- The Transfiguration of the *Lemon* Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365

ELECTRONIC FUND TRANSFERS

- Classifying Credit Card Receivables Under the U.C.C.: Playing with Instruments?, *Stephen L. Sepinuck* 32: 789

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE

- Work and Family: Restructuring the Workplace, *Nancy E. Dowd* 32: 431

EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION

- Work and Family: Restructuring the Workplace, *Nancy E. Dowd* 32: 431

EVIDENCE

- Balancing the Defendant's Confrontation Clause Rights with the State's Public Policy Goal of Protecting Child Witnesses from Undue Traumatization: Arizona Law in Light of *Maryland v. Craig* and *Coy v. Iowa* 32:1029
- Nonevidentiary Use of Compelled Testimony and the Increased Likelihood of Conviction 32: 173
- Scientific Evidence: Toward Providing the Lay Trier with the Comprehensible and Reliable Evidence Necessary to Meet the Goals of the Rules of Evidence, *Kenneth R. Kreiling* 32: 915

ECONOMICS

- Risk-Utility Analysis and the Learned Hand Formula: A Hand that

- Helps or a Hand that Hides?, *Barbara Ann White* 32: 77

EIGHTH AMENDMENT

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objective Indicia, and Community Sentiment, *Norman J. Finkel* 32: 819

EMINENT DOMAIN

- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985

ENTRAPMENT

- Building a Better Mousetrap: Reconstructing Federal Entrapment Theory from *Sorrells* to *Mathews*, *Laura Gardner Webster* 32: 605

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

- Global Warming: Integrating United States and International Law, *Lakshman D. Guruswamy* 32: 221

ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

- Global Warming: Integrating United States and International Law, *Lakshman D. Guruswamy* 32: 221

EQUAL PROTECTION

- Education and Contraception Make Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*, *Griswold*, *Lochner*, and the Putative Dilemma of Liberalism, *Robert F. Schopp* 32: 335

EQUALITY THEORY

- Education and Contraception Make Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*, *Griswold*, *Lochner*, and the Putative Dilemma of Liberalism, *Robert F. Schopp* 32: 335

ESTABLISHMENT CLAUSE

- The Transfiguration of the *Lemon* Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365

EVIDENCE

- Limitations on Expert Testimony on the Battered Woman Syndrome in Homicide Cases: The Return of the Ultimate Issue Rule 32: 665

- Scientific Evidence: Toward Providing the Lay Trier with the Comprehensible and Reliable Evidence Necessary to Meet the Goals of the Rules of Evidence, *Kenneth R. Kreiling* 32: 915

EXPERT WITNESSES

- Limitations on Expert Testimony on the Battered Woman Syndrome in Homicide Cases: The Return of the Ultimate Issue Rule 32: 665

FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility of Monetary Sanctions Imposed upon Attorneys, *Arthur W. Andrews* 32: 279

FEDERALISM

- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137

FEDERAL JURISDICTION

- The *Salve Regina* College Case: Putting *Erie* Back on Track, *Winton D. Woods* 32: 773

FELONY-MURDER

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objective Indicia, and Community Sentiment, *Norman J. Finkel* 32: 819

FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE

- Work and Family: Restructuring the Workplace, *Nancy E. Dowd* 32: 431

FIFTH AMENDMENT

- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985

- Nonevidentiary Use of Compelled Testimony and the Increased Likelihood of Conviction 32: 173

FINES

- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility of Monetary Sanctions Imposed upon Attorneys, *Arthur W. Andrews* 32: 279

FOOTNOTES

- In Defense of Footnotes, *Herma Hill Kay* 32: 419

FORCED LABOR SYSTEM IN COLONIAL MEXICO

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half-Real xi, 479 (1983), *Jo Carrillo* 32: 361

FIRST AMENDMENT

- The Transfiguration of the Lemon Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365

GENERAL INDIAN COURT OF COLONIAL MEXICO

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half-Real xi, 479 (1983), *Jo Carrillo* 32: 361

GENERAL INDIAN COURT OF NEW SPAIN

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half-Real xi, 479 (1983), *Jo Carrillo* 32: 361

GENETIC ENGINEERING

- Biotechnology and Animal Patents: When Someone Builds a Better Mouse 32: 691

GOVERNMENT

- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137

GROUP RIGHTS

- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples As Collective Group Rights, *Robert N. Clinton* 32: 739

HISTORY

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half-Real xi, 479 (1983), *Jo Carrillo* 32: 361

HOMICIDE

- Limitations on Expert Testimony on the Battered Woman Syn-

- drome in Homicide Cases: The
Return of the Ultimate Issue
Rule 32: 665

HOSPITALS

- Dignified Death: The Right to
Refuse Life-Sustaining Treat-
ment and Demand Continuing
Comfort Care at a Private
Institution 32: 717

INCOME TAX DEDUCTIONS

- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility
of Monetary Sanctions Imposed
upon Attorneys, *Arthur W.
Andrews* 32: 279

INDIAN LAW

- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples
As Collective Group Rights,
Robert N. Clinton 32: 739

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by
Insurance: The General Indian
Court of Colonial Mexico
and the Legal Aides of the
Half-Real xi, 479 (1983),
Jo Carrillo 32: 361

INDIAN LEGAL HISTORY

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by
Insurance: The General Indian
Court of Colonial Mexico
and the Legal Aides of the
Half-Real xi, 479 (1983),
Jo Carrillo 32: 361

INITIATIVES

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona:
A Matter of Judicial Philo-
sophy 32:1003

INSURANCE

- Designing a Responsible Perio-
dic-Payment System for Tort
Awards: Arizona Enacts a
Prototype, *Roger C. Hender-
son* 32: 21

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance
Contracts 32: 387

INTERNATIONAL LAW

- Global Warming: Integrating
United States and Interna-
tional Law, *Lakshman D.
Guruswamy* 32: 221

INVERSE

CONDEMNATION

- Measuring Damages for Tempor-
ary Regulatory Takings: Against
Undue Formalism 32: 985

JUDGES

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.
Wildenthal* 32: 749

- The *Salve Regina College* Case:
Putting *Erie* Back on Track,
Winton D. Woods 32: 773

JUDICIAL ACTIVISM

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

JUDICIAL PROCESS

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.
Wildenthal* 32: 749

JUDICIAL REFORM

- Recommendation on Domestic
Relations Reform, *Judge Rud-
olph J. Gerber* 32: 9

JUDICIAL RESTRAINT

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

JURISDICTION

- Recommendation on Domestic
Relations Reform, *Judge Rud-
olph J. Gerber* 32: 9

JURISPRUDENCE

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.
Wildenthal* 32: 749

- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples
As Collective Group Rights,
Robert N. Clinton 32: 739

- The *Salve Regina College* Case:
Putting *Erie* Back on Track,
Winton D. Woods 32: 773

JURY NULLIFICATION

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objec-
tive Indicia, and Commu-
nity Sentiment, *Norman J.
Finkel* 32: 819

JUST COMPENSATION

- Measuring Damages for Tempor-
ary Regulatory Takings: Against
Undue Formalism 32: 985

LABOR LAW

- Work and Family: Restructuring the Workplace, *Nancy E. Dowd* 32: 431

LAND-USE PLANNING

- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985

LAW AND SCIENCE

- Global Warming: Integrating United States and International Law, *Lakshman D. Guruswamy* 32: 221

- Scientific Evidence: Toward Providing the Lay Trier with the Comprehensible and Reliable Evidence Necessary to Meet the Goals of the Rules of Evidence, *Kenneth R. Kreiling* 32: 915

LAW SCHOOLS

- The "Custom of Vetting" As a Substitute for Peer Review, *Arthur D. Austin* 32: 1

LEGAL ETHICS

- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility of Monetary Sanctions Imposed upon Attorneys, *Arthur W. Andrews* 32: 279

LEGAL HISTORY

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision: Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H. Wildenthal* 32: 749

- Risk-Utility Analysis and the Learned Hand Formula: A Hand that Helps or a Hand that Hides?, *Barbara Ann White* 32: 77

- The Supreme Court and the Future of the Federal Judiciary, *Kenneth W. Starr* 32: 211

LEGAL HUMOR

- In Defense of Footnotes, *Herma Hill Kay* 32: 419

LEGAL PERIODICALS

- The "Custom of Vetting" As a Substitute for Peer Review, *Arthur D. Austin* 32: 1

LEGAL PROFESSION

- Client-Centered Counseling: Reappraisal and Refinement, *Robert D. Dinerstein* 32: 501

LEGAL RESEARCH

- The "Custom of Vetting" As a Substitute for Peer Review, *Arthur D. Austin* 32: 1

LIABILITY INSURANCE

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance Contracts 32: 387

LIBERALISM

- Education and Contraception Make Strange Bedfellows: *Brown, Griswold, Lochner*, and the Putative Dilemma of Liberalism, *Robert F. Schopp* 32: 335

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona: A Matter of Judicial Philosophy 32:1003

MAIL FRAUD

- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137

MEDICAL MALPRACTICE

- Designing a Responsible Periodic-Payment System for Tort Awards: Arizona Enacts a Prototype, *Roger C. Henderson* 32: 21

MEDICAL PROFESSION

- Designing a Responsible Periodic-Payment System for Tort Awards: Arizona Enacts a Prototype, *Roger C. Henderson* 32: 21

- Dignified Death: The Right to Refuse Life-Sustaining Treatment and Demand Continuing Comfort Care at a Private Institution 32: 717

MEXICAN HISTORY

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by Insurance: The General Indian Court of Colonial Mexico and the Legal Aides of the Half-Real xi, 479 (1983), *Jo Carrillo* 32: 361

MINORITIES

- Education and Contraception Make Strange Bedfellows: *Brown, Griswold, Lochner*, and the Putative Dilemma of Liberalism, *Robert F. Schopp* 32: 335

MIRANDA WARNINGS

- Back to the Basics: A Fail-Safe Method for Administering the *Miranda* Warnings After *Duckworth v. Eagan* 32: 645

NATIVE AMERICANS

- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples As Collective Group Rights, *Robert N. Clinton* 32: 739

NEGLIGENCE

- Risk-Utility Analysis and the Learned Hand Formula: A Hand that Helps or a Hand that Hides?, *Barbara Ann White* 32: 77

NURSING HOMES

- Dignified Death: The Right to Refuse Life-Sustaining Treatment and Demand Continuing Comfort Care at a Private Institution 32: 717

PATENTS

- Biotechnology and Animal Patents: When Someone Builds a Better Mouse 32: 691

PEER REVIEW

- The "Custom of Vetting" As a Substitute for Peer Review, *Arthur D. Austin* 32: 1

PERIODIC PAYMENT LEGISLATION

- Designing a Responsible Periodic-Payment System for Tort Awards: Arizona Enacts a Prototype, *Roger C. Henderson* 32: 21

PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision: Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H. Wildenthal* 32: 749

POLITICAL CORRUPTION

- Building a Better Mousetrap: Reconstructing Federal Entrapment Theory from *Sorrels* to *Mathews*, *Laura Gardner Webster* 32: 605

- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137

POLITICAL CRIMES AND OFFENSES

- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137

POSTAL LAWS

- Good Government by Prosecutorial Decree: The Use and Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory Howard Williams* 32: 137

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

- Nonevidentiary Use of Compelled Testimony and the Increased Likelihood of Conviction 32: 173

PRODUCTS LIABILITY

- Risk-Utility Analysis and the Learned Hand Formula: A Hand that Helps or a Hand that Hides?, *Barbara Ann White* 32: 77

PROMOTER LIABILITY

- The Case for Eliminating Promoter Liability on Preincorporation Agreements 32: 405

PROPERTY

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona: A Matter of Judicial Philosophy 32:1003

PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND RELIGION

- The Transfiguration of the *Lemon* Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365

RACE DISCRIMINATION

- Work and Family: Restructuring the Workplace, *Nancy E. Dowd* 32: 431

REGULATORY TAKINGS

- Measuring Damages for Temporary Regulatory Takings: Against Undue Formalism 32: 985

RELIGION

- The Transfiguration of the *Lemon* Test: Church and State Reign Supreme in *Bowen v. Kendrick* 32: 365

REPUBLICANISM

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona:
A Matter of Judicial Philo-
sophy 32:1003

RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance
Contracts 32: 387

RIGHT-TO-DIE

- Dignified Death: The Right to
Refuse Life-Sustaining Treat-
ment and Demand Continuing
Comfort Care at a Private
Institution 32: 717

RIGHT OF PRIVACY

- Dignified Death: The Right to
Refuse Life-Sustaining Treat-
ment and Demand Continuing
Comfort Care at a Private
Institution 32: 717

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

RIGHT TO REFUSE TREATMENT

- Dignified Death: The Right to
Refuse Life-Sustaining Treat-
ment and Demand Continuing
Comfort Care at a Private
Institution 32: 717

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE

- Scientific Evidence: Toward Pro-
viding the Lay Trier with the
Comprehensible and Reliable
Evidence Necessary to Meet the
Goals of the Rules of Evidence,
Kenneth R. Kreiling 32: 915

SEGREGATION

- Education and Contraception Make
Strange Bedfellows: *Brown*,
Griswold, *Lochner*, and the Put-
ative Dilemma of Liberalism,
Robert F. Schopp 32: 335

SELF-INCRIMINATION

- Nonevidentiary Use of Com-
pelled Testimony and the
Increased Likelihood of
Conviction 32: 173

SENTENCING

- Capital Felony-Murder, Objec-
tive Indicia, and Commu-

- nity Sentiment, *Norman J.*
Finkel 32: 819

- Maynard v. Cartwright*: Channel-
ing Arizona's Use of the Hein-
ous, Cruel, or Depraved Aggra-
vating Circumstances to Impose
the Death Penalty 32: 193

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance
Contracts 32: 387

SEX DISCRIMINATION

- Work and Family: Restructur-
ing the Workplace, *Nancy E.*
Dowd 32: 431

SEXUALLY ABUSED CHILDREN

- Balancing the Defendant's Con-
frontation Clause Rights with
the State's Public Policy Goal
of Protecting Child Witnesses
from Undue Traumatization:
Arizona Law in Light of
Maryland v. Craig and *Coy v.*
Iowa 32:1029

SPANISH COLONIALISM

- Woodrow Borah, Justice by
Insurance: The General Indian
Court of Colonial Mexico
and the Legal Aides of the
Half-Real xi, 479 (1983),
Jo Carrillo 32: 361

STATE SOVEREIGNTY

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.*
Wildenthal 32: 749

STATUTES

- Designing a Responsible Peri-
odic-Payment System for Tort
Awards: Arizona Enacts a
Prototype, *Roger C. Hender-
son* 32: 21

- Good Government by Prosecu-
torial Decree: The Use and
Abuse of Mail Fraud, *Gregory*
Howard Williams 32: 137

- Maynard v. Cartwright*: Channel-
ing Arizona's Use of the Hein-
ous, Cruel, or Depraved Aggra-
vating Circumstances to Impose
the Death Penalty 32: 193

SUPREME COURT

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.
Wildenthal* 32: 749

- The Supreme Court and the Fu-
ture of the Federal Judiciary,
Kenneth W. Starr 32: 211

TAXATION

- Rule 11 and the Nondeductibility
of Monetary Sanctions Imposed
upon Attorneys, *Arthur W.
Andrews* 32: 279

TENTH AMENDMENT

- Judicial Philosophies in Collision:
Justice Blackmun, *Garcia*, and
the Tenth Amendment, *Bryan H.
Wildenthal* 32: 749

TESTIMONY

- Balancing the Defendant's Con-
frontation Clause Rights with
the State's Public Policy Goal
of Protecting Child Witnesses
from Undue Traumatization:
Arizona Law in Light of
Maryland v. Craig and *Coy v.
Iowa* 32:1029

TORTS

- Designing a Responsible Perio-
dic-Payment System for Tort
Awards: Arizona Enacts a
Prototype, *Roger C. Hender-
son* 32: 21

- Reservation of Rights in Insurance
Contracts 32: 387

- Risk-Utility Analysis and the Lear-
ned Hand Formula: A Hand that
Helps or a Hand that Hides?,
Barbara Ann White 32: 77

TREATIES

- The Rights of Indigenous Peoples
As Collective Group Rights,
Robert N. Clinton 32: 739

**UNIFORM COMMERCIAL
CODE**

- Classifying Credit Card Receiva-
bles Under the U.C.C.: Playing
with Instruments?, *Stephen L.
Sepinuck* 32: 789

UNIFORM LAWS

- Designing a Responsible Perio-
dic-Payment System for Tort
Awards: Arizona Enacts a
Prototype, *Roger C. Hender-
son* 32: 21

VETTING

- The "Custom of Vetting" As a
Substitute for Peer Review,
Arthur D. Austin 32: 1

WITNESSES

- Balancing the Defendant's Con-
frontation Clause Rights with
the State's Public Policy Goal
of Protecting Child Witnesses
from Undue Traumatization:
Arizona Law in Light of
Maryland v. Craig and *Coy v.
Iowa* 32:1029

- Nonevidentiary Use of Com-
pelled Testimony and the
Increased Likelihood of
Conviction 32: 173

WOMEN

- Work and Family: Restructur-
ing the Workplace, *Nancy E.
Dowd* 32: 431

ZONING LAW

- Zoning by Initiative in Arizona:
A Matter of Judicial Philo-
sophy 32:1003

TABLE OF CASES

Cases discussed in the Articles, Essays and Notes are listed here. The numeral preceding the colon refers to the Volume in which the particular case is discussed. The numeral following the colon refers to the page on which the particular Article, Essay or Note discussing the case begins. Both plaintiff-defendant and defendant-plaintiff case titles are included for the convenience of the reader; the case citation is provided with the former.

— A —

A/S Ivarans Rederi, Johnson v.	32: 77
Abington School Dist. v. Schempp, 374 U.S. 203 (1963)	32: 365
Adams v. Bullock, 227 N.Y. 208, 125 N.E. 93 (1919)	32: 77
Adamson v. Bowen, 855 F.2d 668 (10th Cir. 1988)	32: 279
Adamson v. Ricketts, 865 F.2d 1011 (9th Cir. 1988)	32: 193
Adamson, State v.	32: 193
Aguins v. City of Tiburon, 24 Cal. 3d 266, 598 P.2d 25, 157 Cal. Rptr. 372 (1979)	32: 985
Aguilar v. Felton, 473 U.S. 402 (1985)	32: 365
Aguillard, Edwards v.	32: 365
Air Florida, Inc., United States v.	32: 789
Alexander, Sherwood & Roberts-Oregon, Inc. v.	32: 405
Allegaert v. Chem. Bank, 657 F.2d 495 (2d Cir. 1980)	32: 789
Allen, Bd. of Educ. v.	32: 365
Allen, <i>Ex Parte</i>	32: 691
Allen, Mueller v.	32: 365
Allstate Ins. Co. v. Harris, 445 F. Supp. 847 (N.D. Cal. 1978)	32: 387
Alvarez, United States v.	32: 665
Ambler Realty Co., Village of Euclid v.	32:1003
American Family Mut. Ins. Co., Smith v.	32: 387
American Hosp. Supply Corp. v. Hosp. Prods. Ltd., 780 F.2d 589 (7th Cir. 1986)	32: 77
Anaya, State v.	32: 665
Archer, United States v.	32: 137
Arizona, Miranda v.	32: 645
Arizona, Tison v.	32: 819
Associated Home Builders v. City of Livermore, 18 Cal. 3d 582, 557 P.2d 473, 135 Cal. Rptr. 41 (1976)	32:1003

— B —

Bailey v. Comm'r, 756 F.2d 44 (6th Cir. 1985)	32: 279
---	---------

Ball, School Dist. of the City of Grand Rapids v.	32: 365
Barker v. Lull Eng'g, 20 Cal. 3d 413, 573 P.2d 443, 143 Cal. Rptr. 225 (1978)	32: 77
Baker, South Carolina v.	32: 749
Bass, United States v.	32: 137
Beneficial Industrial Loan Corp., Cohen v.	32: 211
Bergy, <i>In re</i>	32: 691
Bd. of County Comm'rs, Fasano v.	32:1003
Bd. of Educ. v. Allen, 392 U.S. 236 (1968)	32: 365
Bd. of Educ., Brown v.	32: 335
Bd. of Educ., Brown v.	32: 749
Bd. of Pub. Works of Maryland, Roemer v.	32: 365
Blethen, Continental Bank v.	32: 789
Blumberg, Prince George's County v.	32: 985
Booker Custom Packing v. Sallomi, 149 Ariz. 124, 716 P.2d 1061 (Ct. App. 1986)	32: 405
Boraas, Village of Belle Terre v.	32:1003
Boston & Maine R.R., Huntress v.	32: 77
Bouvia v. County of Los Angeles, 195 Cal. App. 3d 1075, 241 Cal. Rptr. 239 (1987)	32: 717
Bouvia v. Superior Court, 179 Cal. App. 3d 1127, 225 Cal. Rptr. 297 (1986)	32: 717
Bowen, Adamson v.	32: 279
Bowen v. Kendrick, 487 U.S. 589 (1988)	32: 365
Bridgeton Hosp. Ass'n, Inc., Doe v.	32: 717
Broadrick v. Oklahoma, 413 U.S. 601 (1973)	32: 365
Brookover, State v.	32: 193
Brophy v. New England Sinai Hosp., Inc., 398 Mass. 417, 497 N.E.2d 626 (1986)	32: 717
Brown v. Bd. of Educ., 347 U.S. 483 (1954)	32: 335
Brown v. Bd. of Educ., 347 U.S. 483 (1954)	32: 749

- Brown v. Collins, 53 N.H. 442 (1873) 32: 77
- Brown v. Fed'n of State Medical Bds., 830 F.2d 1429 (7th Cir. 1987) 32: 279
- Brown v. Kendall, 60 Mass. (6 Cush.) 292 (1850) 32: 77
- Brown v. Mississippi, 297 U.S. 278 (1936) 32: 645
- Brown v. Walker, 161 U.S. 591 (1896) 32: 173
- Browning Debenture Holders' Comm. v. DASA Corp., 560 F.2d 1078 (2d Cir. 1977) 32: 279
- Buchana, Losee v. 32: 77
- Buick Motor Co., MacPherson v. 32: 77
- Bullock, Adams v. 32: 77
- Butcher v. Vaca Valley & Clear Lake R.R., 67 Cal. 518, 8 P. 174 (1885) 32: 77
- Byrd, United States v. 32: 173

— C —

- California v. Green, 399 U.S. 149 (1970) 32:1029
- California v. Prysock, 453 U.S. 355 (1981) 32: 645
- California, Robinson v. 32: 819
- Calloway v. Marvel Entertainment Group, 854 F.2d 1452 (2d Cir. 1988) 32: 279
- Canadian Indemnity Co., Stufflebeam v. 32: 387
- Carpenter v. United States, 484 U.S. 19 (1987) 32: 137
- Carroll Towing Co., United States v. 32: 77
- Carter v. Carter Coal Co., 298 U.S. 238 (1936) 32: 749
- Carter Coal Co., Carter v. 32: 749
- Cartwright v. Maynard, 822 F.2d 1477 (10th Cir. 1987) 32: 193
- Cartwright, Maynard v. 32: 193
- Cassell, United States v. 32: 645
- Central Hanover Trust Co., Mullane v. 32:1003
- Chakrabarty, Diamond v. 32: 691
- Chem. Bank, Allegaert v. 32: 789
- Churchill v. F/V Fjord, 892 F.2d 763 (9th Cir. 1988) 32: 773
- City Council, San Diego Bldg. Contractors Ass'n v. 32:1003
- City of Burlingame, Hurst v. 32:1003
- City of Eastlake v. Forest City Enters., Inc., 426 U.S. 668 (1976) 32:1003
- City of Jacksonville, Papachristou v. 32: 137
- City of Livermore, Associated Home Builders v. 32:1003
- City of Los Angeles, Zaldi-var v. 32: 279
- City of New York, Penn Central Transp. Co. v. 32:1003
- City of Richmond v. Croson Co., 109 S. Ct. 706 (1989) 32: 335
- City of San Diego, San Diego Gas & Elec. Co. v. 32: 985
- City of Scottsdale, Corrigan v. 32: 985
- City of Scottsdale v. Superior Court, 103 Ariz. 204, 439 P.2d 290 (1968) 32:1003
- City of Tiburon, Agins v. 32: 985
- Civil Rights Cases, 109 U.S. 3 (1883) 32: 749
- Clark Equip. Co., Trim v. 32: 387
- Cohen v. Beneficial Industrial Loan Corp., 337 U.S. 541 (1949) 32: 211
- Coker v. Georgia 433 U.S. 584 (1977) 32: 819
- Collard, State v. 32: 665
- Collins, Brown v. 32: 77
- Comm. for Public Educ. & Religious Liberty v. Levitt, 342 F. Supp. 439 (S.D.N.Y. 1972), *aff'd*, 413 U.S. 472 (1973) 32: 365
- Comm. for Public Educ. & Religious Liberty v. Nyquist, 413 U.S. 756 (1973) 32: 365
- Commercial Credit Corp., Sanders v. 32: 789
- Comm'r, Bailey v. 32: 279
- Comm'r, Middle Atlantic Distribs., Inc. v. 32: 279
- Comm'r, Oden v. 32: 279
- Comm'r, Tank Truck Rentals, Inc. v. 32: 279
- Comm'r v. Tellier, 383 U.S. 687 (1966) 32: 279
- Comm'r, Waldman v. 32: 279
- Commonwealth v. Rose, 725 S.W.2d 588 (Ky. 1987) 32: 665
- Comunale v. Traders & Gen. Ins. Co., 50 Cal. 2d 654, 328 P.2d 198 (1958) 32: 387
- Connecticut, Griswold v. 32: 335
- Connell, United States v. 32: 645
- Conservatorship of Morrison, 206 Cal. App. 3d 304, 253 Cal. Rptr. 530 (1988) 32: 717

Continental Bank v. Blethen, 7 Cal. App. 3d 178, 86 Cal. Rptr. 485 (1970)	32: 789
Contreras, United States v.	32: 645
Corbin, Mecham Recall Comm. Inc. v.	32:1003
Cordeco Dev. Corp. v. Vasquez, 539 F.2d 256 (1st Cir. 1976)	32: 985
Correl, State v.	32: 193
Corrigan v. City of Scottsdale, 149 Ariz. 538, 720 P.2d 513 (1986)	32: 985
Counselman v. Hitchcock, 142 U.S. 547 (1892)	32: 173
County of Los Angeles, Bouvia v.	32: 717
County of Los Angeles, First English Evangelical Lutheran Church of Glendale v.	32: 985
Coy v. Iowa, 487 U.S. 1012 (1988)	32:1029
Craig v. State, 76 Md. App. 250, 544 A.2d 784 (1988), cert. granted, 314 Md. 458, 550 A.2d 1168 (1988), rev'd, 316 Md. 551, 560 A.2d 1120 (1989) (en banc), cert. granted, 110 S. Ct. 834 (1990), vacated in part, 110 S. Ct. 3157 (1990)	32:1029
Crosen Co., City of Richmond v.	32: 335
Crowson, United States v.	32: 173
Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Dep't of Health, 110 S. Ct. 2841 (1990)	32: 717
Curley v. United States, 130 F. 1 (1st Cir. 1904)	32: 137

— D —

Damron v. Sledge, 105 Ariz. 151, 460 P.2d 997 (1969)	32: 387
Darby, United States v.	32: 749
DASA Corp., Browning Debenture Holders' Comm. v.	32: 279
Davis v. Pima County, 121 Ariz. 343, 590 P.2d 459 (Ct. App. 1978)	32: 985
De La Rosa v. Texas, 743 F.2d 299 (5th Cir. 1984)	32: 645
Dess, State v.	32: 645
Diamond v. Chakrabarty, 447 U.S. 303 (1980)	32: 691
Director, Missouri Dep't of Health, Cruzan v.	32: 717
Dist. Court, Margolis v.	32:1003
Doe v. Bridgeton Hosp. Ass'n, Inc., 71 N.J. 478, 366 A.2d 641 (1976)	32: 717

Donnelly, Lynch v.	32: 365
Dornau, United States v.	32: 173
Dotson, United States v.	32: 665
Dow, United States v.	32: 985
Doyle v. United States, 817 F.2d 1235 (5th Cir. 1987)	32: 279
Dubray, United States v.	32: 665
Duckworth, Eagen v.	32: 645
Duckworth v. Eagen, 109 S. Ct. 2875 (1989)	32: 645
Duckworth v. Franzen, 780 F.2d 645 (7th Cir. 1985)	32: 77
Dulles, Trop v.	32: 819
Durland v. United States, 161 U.S. 306 (1896)	32: 137
Dyas v. United States, 376 A.2d 827 (D.C. 1977)	32: 665

— E —

Eagen, Duckworth v.	32: 645
Eagen v. Duckworth, 843 F.2d 1554 (7th Cir. 1988)	32: 645
Edwards v. Aguillard, 482 U.S. 578 (1987)	32: 365
Edwards, United States v.	32: 665
Edwards v. Habib, 397 F.2d 687 (D.C. Cir. 1968)	32: 717
Elec. Imp. Co., Giraudi v.	32: 77
Enmund v. Florida, 458 U.S. 782 (1982)	32: 819
Equal Employment Opportunity Comm'n v. Wyoming, 460 U.S. 226 (1983)	32: 749
Erie R.R. Co. v. Tompkins, 304 U.S. 64 (1938)	32: 773
Escobedo v. Illinois, 378 U.S. 478 (1964)	32: 645
Ex Parte Allen, 2 U.S.P.Q.2d 1425 (1987)	32: 691
Ezekial v. Winkley, 20 Cal. 3d 267, 572 P.2d 32, 142 Cal. Rptr. 418 (1977)	32: 717

— F —

Farmer's Ins. Co. of Arizona v. Vagnozzi, 138 Ariz. 443, 675 P.2d 703 (1983)	32: 387
Fasano v. Bd. of County Comm'rs, 264 Or. 574, 507 P.2d 23 (1973)	32:1003
Fasulo v. United States, 272 U.S. 620 (1926)	32: 137
Fed. Energy Regulatory Comm'n v. Mississippi, 456 U.S. 742 (1982)	32: 749
Fed'n of State Medical Bds., Brown v.	32: 279

Felton, Aguilar v.	32: 365
Ferguson, Plessy v.	32: 335
First English Evangelical Lutheran Church of Glendale v. County of Los Angeles, 482 U.S. 304 (1987)	32: 985
First United Bank v. Philmont Corp., 533 So. 2d 449 (Miss. 1988)	32: 789
Fletcher v. Rylands, L.R. 1 Ex. 265 (1866), <i>aff'd</i> , 3 L.R. - E & I App.330 (1868)	32: 77
Florida, Enmund v.	32: 819
Florida, Proffitt v.	32: 193
Forest City Enters., Inc., City of Eastlake v.	32:1003
Ford Motor Co., Grimshaw v.	32: 77
Franzen, Duckworth v.	32: 77
Fry v. United States, 421 U.S. 542 (1975)	32: 749
Frye v. United States, 293 F. 1013 (D.C. Cir. 1923)	32: 665
Frye v. United States, 293 F. 1013 (D.C. Cir. 1923)	32: 915
Funk Bros. Seed Co., Kalo Inoculant Co. v.	32: 691
Furman v. Georgia, 408 U.S. 238 (1972)	32: 193
Furman v. Georgia, 408 U.S. 238 (1972)	32: 819
F/V Fjord, Churchill v.	32: 773

— G —

Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth., 469 U.S. 528 (1985)	32: 739
Garcia v. San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth., 469 U.S. 528 (1985)	32: 749
Garcia, United States v.	32: 645
General Motors Corp., United States v.	32: 985
Georgia, Coker v.	32: 819
Georgia, Furman v.	32: 193
Georgia, Furman v.	32: 819
Georgia, Godfrey v.	32: 193
Georgia, Gregg v.	32: 193
Georgia, Gregg v.	32: 819
Gilmore, United States v.	32: 279
Giraudi v. Elec. Imp. Co., 107 Cal. 120, 40 P. 108 (1895)	32: 77
Godfrey v. Georgia, 446 U.S. 420 (1980)	32: 193
Graham, State v.	32: 193
Graham, Stone v.	32: 365
Gray v. Romeo, 697 F. Supp. 580 (D.R.I. 1988)	32: 717
Graziano, RKO-Stanley Warner Theatres, Inc. v.	32: 405
Green, California v.	32:1029
Greenman v. Yuba Power Prods., Inc., 59 Cal. 2d 57, 377 P.2d 897, 27 Cal. Rptr. 697 (1963)	32: 77
Gregg v. Georgia, 428 U.S. 153 (1976)	32: 193
Gregg v. Georgia, 428 U.S. 153 (1976)	32: 819
Gretzler, State v.	32: 193
Griesman v. Newcomb Hosp., 40 N.J. 389, 192 A.2d 817 (1963)	32: 717
Grimshaw v. Ford Motor Co., 119 Cal. App. 3d 757, 174 Cal. Rptr. 348 (1981)	32: 77
Griswold v. Connecticut, 381 U.S. 479 (1965)	32: 335
Guaranty Trust Co. of New York v. Union Solvents Corp., 54 F.2d 400 (D. Del. 1931)	32: 691

— H —

Haas v. Henkel, 216 U.S. 462 (1910)	32: 137
Habib, Edwards v.	32: 717
Halper, United States v.	32: 279
Hamilton v. Superior Court, 154 Ariz. 109, 741 P.2d 242 (1987)	32:1003
Hammerschmidt v. United States, 265 U.S. 182 (1924)	32: 137
Hampton v. United States, 425 U.S. 484 (1976)	32: 605
Harris, Allstate Ins. Co. v.	32: 387
Hawthorne v. State, 408 So. 2d 801 (Fla. App. 1982)	32: 665
Hawthorne v. State, 470 So. 2d 770 (Fla. App. 1985)	32: 665
Heintze Corp., Inc. v. North- west Tech-Manuals, Inc., 7 Wash. App. 759, 502 P.2d 486 (1972)	32: 405
Henkel, Haas v.	32: 137
Hennum, State v.	32: 665
Hill, Tennessee Valley v.	32: 221
Hitchcock, Counselman v.	32: 173
Hodel v. Indiana, 452 U.S. 314 (1981)	32: 749
Hodel v. Virginia Surface Mining & Reclamation Assoc., 452 U.S. 264 (1981)	32: 749
Hoffman, State v.	32: 665
Hogan, Malloy v.	32: 173
Holzer, United States v.	32: 137

Hoover Motor Express Co., Inc. v. United States, 356 U.S. 38 (1958)	32: 279
Hopkins, Yick Wo v.	32: 365
Hosp. Prods., Ltd., American Hosp. Supply Corp. v.	32: 77
Huffman, Spence v.	32: 405
Hunt v. McNair, 413 U.S. 734 (1973)	32: 365
Huntress v. Boston & Maine R.R., 66 N.H. 185, 34 A. 154 (1890)	32: 77
Hurst v. City of Burlingame, 207 Cal. 134, 277 P. 308 (1929)	32:1003
Hylton v. United States, 3 U.S. 3 Dall. 171 (1796)	32: 211

— I —

Ibn-Tamas v. United States, 407 A.2d 626 (D.C. App. 1979)	32: 665
Illinois, Escobedo v.	32: 645
Illinois, Witherspoon v.	32: 819
<i>In re</i> of McLinn, 739 F.2d 1395 (9th Cir. 1984)	32: 773
<i>In re</i> Air Florida System, Inc., 49 Bankr. 321 (Bankr. S.D. Fla. 1985)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Atlanta Times, Inc., 3 U.C.C. Rep. Serv. 893 (N.D. Ga. 1966)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Automated Bookbinding Services, Inc., 471 F.2d 546 (4th Cir. 1972)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Bergy, 563 F.2d 1031 (C.C.P.A. 1977)	32: 691
<i>In re</i> Clover Leaf Dairy, 79 Bankr. 499 (Bankr. M.D. Fla. 1987)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Holiday Interval, Inc., 94 Bankr. 594 (Bankr. W.D. Mo. 1988)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Jobes, 108 N.J. 394, 529 A.2d 434 (1987)	32: 717
<i>In re</i> Merat, 519 F.2d 1390 (C.C.P.A. 1975)	32: 691
<i>In re</i> Requena, 213 N.J. Super. 443, 517 A.2d 869 (App. Div. 1986)	32: 717
<i>In re</i> Southern Properties, Inc., 44 Bankr. 838 (Bankr. E.D. Va. 1984)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Standard Fin. Management Corp., 94 Bankr. 231 (Bankr. D. Mass. 1988)	32: 789
<i>In re</i> Transport Clearings- Midwest, Inc., 26 Bankr. 282 (Bankr. W.D. Mo. 1982)	32: 789

<i>In re</i> United Sciences of America, Inc., 84 Bankr. 79 (Bankr. N.D. Tex. 1988)	32: 789
Indiana, Hodel v.	32: 749
Ins. Co. of North America, McGough v.	32: 387
Int'l Harvester Co. v. Peoples Bank & Trust Co., 402 So. 2d 856 (Miss. 1981)	32: 789
Iowa, Coy v.	32:1029

— J —

Jacobson v. Massachusetts, 197 U.S. 11 (1905)	32: 717
Plovdiva, United States Fidelity & Guar. Co. v.	32: 77
Jaffree, Wallace v.	32: 365
Jobes, <i>In re</i>	32: 717
Johnson v. A/S Ivarans Rederi, 613 F.2d 334 (1st Cir. 1980)	32: 77
Johnson, State v.	32: 193

— K —

Kalo Inoculant Co. v. Funk Bros. Seed Co., 161 F.2d 981 (7th Cir. 1947)	32: 691
Kastigar v. United States, 406 U.S. 441 (1972)	32: 173
Kelly v. Robinson, 479 U.S. 36 (1986)	32: 279
Kemp, McCleskey v.	32: 819
Kendrick, Bowen v.	32: 365
Kendall, Brown v.	32: 77
Kimball Laundry Co. v. United States, 338 U.S. 1 (1949)	32: 985
Koop, State v.	32: 665
Kurtzman, Lemon v.	32: 365

— L —

Lacy, United States v.	32: 645
Langley, State v.	32: 665
Lathers v. United States, 396 F.2d 524 (5th Cir. 1968)	32: 645
League of Women Voters v. Washington County, 56 Or. App. 217, 641 P.2d 608 (1982)	32:1003
Lehigh Bridge v. Lehigh Coal & Navig. Co., 4 Rawle 8 (Pa. 1833)	32: 77
Lehigh Coal & Navig. Co., Lehigh Bridge v.	32: 77
Lemon v. Kurtzman, 403 U.S. 602 (1971)	32: 365
Levitt, Comm. for Public Educ. & Religious Liberty v.	32: 365
Levy, Parker v.	32: 137
Levy, Robertson v.	32: 405

Lieb v. Topstone Indust., Inc., 788 F.2d 151 (3d Cir. 1986)	32: 279
Llaguna v. Mingey, 763 F.2d 1560 (7th Cir. 1985)	32: 77
Lochner v. New York, 198 U.S. 45 (1905)	32: 335
Lochner v. New York, 198 U.S. 45 (1905)	32:1003
Lockett v. Ohio, 438 U.S. 586 (1978)	32: 819
Lomarch Corp. v. Mayor of Englewood, 51 N.J. 108, 237 A.2d 881 (1968)	32: 985
Long Island R.R. Co., United Transp. Union v.	32: 749
Los Angeles v. Lyons, 461 U.S. 95 (1983)	32: 749
Losee v. Buchanan, 51 N.Y. 476 (1873)	32: 77
Lujan, State v.	32: 193
Lull Eng'g, Barker v.	32: 77
Lynch v. Donnelly, 465 U.S. 668 (1984)	32: 365
Lyons, Los Angeles v.	32: 749

— M —

MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co., 217 N.Y. 382, 111 N.E. 1050 (1916)	32: 77
Madison, Marbury v.	32: 211
Mahon, Pennsylvania Coal Co. v.	32: 985
Mahon, Pennsylvania Coal Co. v.	32:1003
Malisewski v. Singer, 123 Ariz. 195, 598 P.2d 1014 (Ct. App. 1979)	32: 405
Malloy v. Hogan, 378 U.S. 1 (1964)	32: 173
Marbury v. Madison, 5 U.S. (1 Cranch) 137 (1803)	32: 211
Margiotta, United States v.	32: 137
Margolis v. District Ct., 638 P.2d 297 (Colo. 1981)	32:1003
Martinez-Villareal, State v.	32: 193
Marvel Entertainment Group, Cal- loway v.	32: 279
Marvel Entertainment Group, Pav- elic & LeFlore v.	32: 279
Maryland, McCulloch v.	32: 211
Maryland v. Wirtz, 392 U.S. 183 (1968)	32: 749
Massachusetts, Jacobson v.	32: 717
Massiah v. United States, 377 U.S. 201 (1964)	32: 645
Mathews v. United States, 485 U.S. 58 (1988)	32: 605
Mattox v. United States, 156 U.S. 237 (1895)	32:1029
Mayes v. State, 264 Ark. 283, 571 S.W.2d 420 (1978)	32: 789
Maynard v. Cartwright, 486 U.S. 356 (1988)	32: 193
Maynard, Cartwright v.	32: 193
Maynard v. Sauseda, 121 Mich. App. 644, 329 N.W.2d 774 (1983)	32: 387
Mayor of Englewood, Lomarch Corp. v.	32: 985
Maze v. United States, 414 U.S. 395 (1974)	32: 137
McCleskey v. Kemp, 481 U.S. 279 (1987)	32: 819
McCulloch v. Maryland, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 316 (1819)	32: 211
McDaniel, United States v.	32: 173
McGough v. Ins. Co. of North America, 143 Ariz. 26, 691 P.2d 738 (Ct. App. 1984)	32: 387
McLinn, <i>In re</i>	32: 773
McNair, Hunt v.	32: 365
McNally v. United States, 483 U.S. 350 (1987)	32: 137
Mecham Recall Comm., Inc. v. Corbin, 155 Ariz 203, 745 P.2d 950 (1987)	32:1003
Meek v. Pittenger, 421 U.S. 349 (1975)	32: 365
Merat, <i>In re</i>	32: 691
Middle Atlantic Distributors, Inc. v. Comm'r, 72 T.C. 1136 (1979)	32: 279
Mingey, Llaguna v.	32: 77
Mirabile v. Udoh, 92 Misc. 2d 168, 399 N.Y.S.2d 869 (N.Y. Civ. Ct. 1977)	32: 789
Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436 (1966)	32: 645
Mississippi, Brown v.	32: 645
Mississippi, Fed. Energy Regu- latory Comm'n v.	32: 749
Morris, United Servs. Auto Ass'n v.	32: 387
Morrison, Conservator- ship of	32: 717
Mueller v. Allen, 463 U.S. 388 (1983)	32: 365
Mullane v. Central Hanover Trust Co., 339 U.S. 306 (1950)	32:1003
Murphy v. Waterfront Comm'n of New York Harbor, 378 U.S. 52 (1964)	32: 173
Music City Lumber Co., Inc., Thompson & Green Machinery Co., Inc. v.	32: 405

- Myers, State v. 32: 665
 Myers v. United States, 272 U.S.
 52 (1926) 32: 211

— N —

- Nash, State v. 32: 193
 Nat'l Cash Register Co., Robin-
 son v. 32: 279
 Nat'l League of Cities v. Usery,
 426 U.S. 833 (1976), *overruled*
by Garcia v. San Antonio Metro.
 Transit Auth., 469 U.S. 528
 (1985) 32: 749
 New England Sinai Hosp., Inc.,
 Brophy v. 32: 717
 Newcomb Hosp., Griesman
 v. 32: 717
 New York, Lochner v. 32: 335
 New York, Lochner v. 32:1003
 North Carolina, Woodson
 v. 32: 193
 Northwest Tech-Manuals, Inc.,
 Heintze Corp., Inc. v. 32: 405
 Nyquist, Comm. for Public Educ.
 & Religious Liberty v. 32: 365

— O —

- Oden v. Comm'r, 56 T.C.M.
 (CCH) 851 (1988) 32: 279
 Ohio, Lockett v. 32: 819
 Ohio v. Roberts, 448 U.S. 56
 (1980) 32:1029
 Oklahoma, Broadrick v. 32: 365
 O'Neil v. Vermont, 144 U.S. 323
 (1892) 32: 819

— P —

- Pantone, United States
 v. 32: 173
 Papachristou v. City of
 Jacksonville, 405 U.S. 156
 (1972) 32: 137
 Parker v. Levy, 417 U.S. 733
 (1974) 32: 137
 Pavelic & LeFlore v. Marvel
 Entertainment Group, 110 S. Ct.
 456 (1989) 32: 279
 Paynter, State Farm Mut. Auto.
 Ins. Co. v. 32: 387
 Penn Central Transp. Co. v. City
 of New York, 438 U.S. 104
 (1978) 32:1003
 Pennsylvania Coal Co. v. Mahon,
 260 U.S. 393 (1922) 32: 985
 Pennsylvania Coal Co. v. Mahon,
 260 U.S. 393 (1922) 32:1003
 People v. Stamp, 2 Cal. App. 3d
 203, 82 Cal. Rptr. 598
 (1969) 32: 819
 People v. Swift, 32 A.D.2d
 183, 300 N.Y.S.2d 639
 (1969) 32: 645

- Peoples Bank & Trust Co., Int'l
 Harvester Co. v. 32: 789
 Peterson v. Wells Fargo Bank,
 556 F. Supp. 1100 (N.D. Cal.
 1981) 32: 789
 Philmont Corp., First United
 Bank v. 32: 789
 Pima County, Davis v. 32: 985
 Pingree v. Sulmeyer, 315 F.2d
 422 (9th Cir. 1963) 32: 789
 Pittenger, Meek v. 32: 365
 Plessy v. Ferguson, 163 U.S. 537
 (1896) 32: 335
 Prince George's County v. Blum-
 berg, 44 Md. App. 79, 407
 A.2d 1151 (1979) 32: 985
 Proffitt v. Florida, 428 U.S. 242
 (1976) 32: 193
 Prysock, California v. 32: 645

— R —

- Regents of the University of
 California, Tunkl v. 32: 717
 Reproductive Health Servs.,
 Webster v. 32: 335
 Requena, *In re* 32: 717
 Rewis v. United States, 401 U.S.
 808 (1971) 32: 137
 Richardson, Tilton v. 32: 365
 Ricketts, Adamson v. 32: 193
 RKO-Stanley Warner Theatres,
 Inc. v. Graziano, 467 Pa. 220,
 355 A.2d 830 (1976) 32: 405
 Roberts, Ohio v. 32:1029
 Robertson v. Levy, 197 A.2d 443
 (D.C. 1964) 32: 405
 Robinson, Kelly v. 32: 279
 Robinson v. California, 370 U.S.
 660 (1962) 32: 819
 Robinson v. Nat'l Cash Register
 Co., 808 F.2d 1119 (5th Cir.
 1987) 32: 279
 Robinson, State v. 32:1029
 Roe v. Wade, 410 U.S. 113
 (1973) 32: 749
 Roemer v. Bd. of Pub. Works
 of Maryland, 426 U.S. 736
 (1976) 32: 365
 Rombough, Zurich Ins. Co. v.
 32: 387
 Romeo, Gray v. 32: 717
 Rose, Commonwealth
 v. 32: 665
 Russell v. Salve Regina College,
 890 F.2d 484 (1st Cir. 1989),
cert. granted, 110 S. Ct. 3269
 (1990) (No. 89-1629) 32: 773
 Russell, United States
 v. 32: 605
 Rylands, Fletcher v. 32: 77

— S —

- Safeco Ins. Co., Taylor
v. 32: 387
- Saldana, State v. 32: 665
- Sallomi, Booker Custom Packing
Co. v. 32: 405
- Salve Regina College,
Russell v. 32: 773
- San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth.,
Garcia v. 32: 739
- San Antonio Metro. Transit Auth.,
Garcia v. 32: 749
- Sanchez, United States
v. 32: 645
- Sanders v. Commercial Credit
Corp., 398 F.2d 988 (5th Cir.
1968) 32: 789
- San Diego Building Contractors
Assoc. v. City Council, 13 Cal.
3d, 205, 529 P.2d 570, 118
Cal. Rptr. 146 (1974) 32:1003
- San Diego Gas & Elec. Co. v.
City of San Diego, 450 U.S.
621 (1981) 32: 985
- Sauseda, Maynard v. 32: 387
- Schempp, Abington School Dist.
v. 32: 365
- School Dist. of Grand Rapids
v. Ball, 473 U.S. 373
(1985) 32: 365
- Semkiw, United States
v. 32: 173
- Sequoyah State Bank v. Union
Nat'l Bank, 274 Ark. 1, 621
S.W.2d 683 (1981) 32: 789
- Shelley Irrigation Dev., Inc.,
Tom Growney Equip. Corp.,
Inc. v. 32: 279
- Sherman v. United States, 356
U.S. 369 (1958) 32: 605
- Sherwood & Roberts-Oregon,
Inc. v. Alexander, 269 Or. 389,
525 P.2d 135 (1974) 32: 405
- Singer, Malisewski v. 32: 405
- Sledge, Damron v. 32: 387
- Smith, State v. 32: 193
- Smith, State v. 32: 665
- Smith v. American Family Mut.
Ins. Co., 294 N.W.2d 751
(N.D. 1980) 32: 387
- Society of Valley Hosp., Suernam
v. 32: 717
- Sorrells v. United States, 287
U.S. 435 (1932) 32: 605
- South Carolina v. Baker, 485
U.S. 505 (1988) 32: 749
- Spence v. Huffman, 15 Ariz.
App. 99, 486 P.2d 211
(1971) 32: 405
- Stamp, People v. 32: 819
- Stanford v. Kentucky, 109 S. Ct.
2969, *reh'g denied*, 110 S. Ct.
23 (1989) 32: 819
- State v. Adamson, 136 Ariz. 250,
665 P.2d 972 (1983) 32: 193
- State v. Anaya, 438 A.2d 892
(Me. 1981) 32: 665
- State v. Brookover, 124 Ariz. 38,
601 P.2d 1322 (1979) 32: 193
- State v. Collard, 414 N.W.2d
733 (Minn. Ct. App.
1987) 32: 665
- State v. Correll, 148 Ariz. 468,
715 P.2d 721 (1986) 32: 193
- State, Craig v. 32:1029
- State v. Dess, 184 Mont. 116, 602
P.2d 142 (1979) 32: 645
- State v. Graham, 135 Ariz. 209,
660 P.2d 460 (1983) 32: 193
- State v. Gretzler, 135 Ariz. 42,
659 P.2d 1 (1983) 32: 193
- State, Hawthorne v. 32: 665
- State v. Hennum, 441 N.W.2d
793 (Minn. 1989) 32: 665
- State v. Hoffman, 328 N.W.2d
709 (Minn. 1982) 32: 665
- State v. Johnson, 147 Ariz. 395,
710 P.2d 1050 (1985) 32: 193
- State v. Koop, 375 N.W.2d
491 (Minn. Ct. App.
1985) 32: 665
- State v. Langley, 354 N.W.2d
389 (Minn. 1984) 32: 665
- State v. Lujan, 124 Ariz. 365, 604
P.2d 629 (1979) 32: 193
- State v. Martinez-Villareal, 145
Ariz. 441, 702 P.2d 670
(1985) 32: 193
- State, Mayes v. 32: 789
- State v. Myers, 359 N.W.2d 604
(Minn. 1984) 32: 665
- State v. Nash, 143 Ariz. 392, 694
P.2d 222 (1985) 32: 193
- State v. Robinson, 153 Ariz. 191,
735 P.2d 801 (1987) 32:1029
- State v. Saldana, 324 N.W.2d 227
(Minn. 1982) 32: 665
- State v. Smith, 146 Ariz. 491, 707
P.2d 289 (1985) 32: 193
- State v. Smith, 295 Minn. 65, 203
N.W.2d 348 (1972) 32: 665
- State v. Sterling, 377 So. 2d 58
(La. 1979) 32: 645
- State v. Vess, 157 Ariz. 236,
756 P.2d 333 (Ct. App.
1988) 32:1029
- State v. Vincent, 159 Ariz. 418,
768 P.2d 150 (1989) 32:1029
- State v. Wallace, 151 Ariz. 362,
728 P.2d 232 (1986) 32: 193
- State v. Watson, 120 Ariz. 441,
586 P.2d 1253 (1978) 32: 193

State, Wildermuth v.	32:1029
State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co. v. Paynter, 122 Ariz. 198, 593 P.2d 948 (Ct. App. 1979)	32: 387
Stephens, Zant v.	32: 193
Sterling, State v.	32: 645
Stinehour, Vincent v.	32: 77
Stone v. Graham, 449 U.S. 39 (1980)	32: 365
Stufflebeam v. Canadian Indem- nity Co., 157 Ariz. 6, 754 P.2d 335 (Ct. App. 1988)	32: 387
Suburban Nat'l Bank v. Transamerica Ins. Co., 438 N.W.2d 119 (Minn. Ct. App. 1989)	32: 789
Suenram v. Society of Valley Hosp., 155 N.J. Super. 593, 383 A.2d 143 (1977)	32: 717
Sulmeyer, Pingree v.	32: 789
Superior Court, Bouvia v.	32: 717
Superior Court, Hamilton v.	32:1003
Superior Court, City of Scottsdale v.	32:1003
Swift, People v.	32: 645
Swift v. Tyson, 41 U.S. (16 Pet.) 1 (1842)	32: 773

— T —

Tank Truck Rentals, Inc. v. Comm'r, 356 U.S. 30 (1958)	32: 279
Tax Comm'n, Walz v.	32: 365
Taylor v. Safeco Ins. Co., 361 So. 2d 743 (Fla. Dist. Ct. App. 1978)	32: 397
Tellier, Comm'r v.	32: 279
Tennessee Valley Authority v. Hill, 437 U.S. 153 (1978)	32: 221
Texas, De La Rosa V.	32: 645
Thompson & Green Mach. Co., Inc. v. Music City Lumber Co., Inc., 683 S.W.2d 340 (Tenn. Ct. App. 1984)	32: 405
Tilton v. Richardson, 403 U.S. 672 (1971)	32: 365
Tison v. Arizona, 481 U.S. 137 (1987)	32: 819
Tom Growney Equip. Corp., Inc. v. Shelley Irrigation Dev., Inc., 834 F.2d 833 (9th Cir. 1987)	32: 279
Tompkins, Erie R.R. Co. v.	32: 773
Traders & General Ins. Co., Comunale v.	32: 387
Transamerica Ins. Co., Suburban Nat'l Bank v.	32: 789

Transamerica Title Ins. Co. v. Tucson, 157 Ariz. 346, 757 P.2d 1055 (1988)	32:1003
Trim v. Clark Equip. Co., 87 Mich. App. 270, 274 N.W.2d 33 (1978)	32: 387
Trop v. Dulles, 356 U.S. 86 (1958)	32: 819
Tucson, Transamerica Title Ins. Co. v.	32:1003
Tunkl v. Regents of University of California, 60 Cal. 2d 92, 383 P.2d 441, 32 Cal. Rptr. 33 (1963)	32: 717
Twomey, United States <i>ex rel.</i> Williams v.	32: 645
Tyson, Swift v.	32: 773

— U —

Udoh, Mirabile v.	32: 789
Union Nat'l Bank, Sequoyah State Bank v.	32: 789
Union Solvents Corp., Guaranty Trust Co. of New York v.	32: 691
United Services Auto Ass'n v. Morris, 154 Ariz. 113, 741 P.2d 246 (1987)	32: 387
United States v. Air Florida, Inc., No. 85-3130, slip op., (S.D. Fla. April 16, 1986)	32: 789
United States v. Alvarez, 837 F.2d 1024 (11th Cir. 1988)	32: 665
United States v. Archer, 486 F.2d 670 (2d Cir. 1973)	32: 137
United States v. Bass, 404 U.S. 336 (1971)	32: 137
United States v. Byrd, 765 F.2d 1524 (11th Cir. 1985)	32: 173
United States, Carpenter v.	32: 137
United States v. Carroll Towing Co., 159 F.2d 169 (2d Cir. 1947)	32: 77
United States v. Cassell, 452 F.2d 533 (7th Cir. 1971)	32: 645
United States v. Connell, 869 F.2d 1349 (9th Cir. 1989)	32: 645
United States v. Contreras, 667 F.2d 976 (11th Cir. 1982)	32: 645
United States v. Crowson, 828 F.2d 1427 (9th Cir. 1987)	32: 173
United States, Curley v.	32: 137
United States v. Darby, 312 U.S. 100 (1941)	32: 749
United States v. Dornau, 359 F. Supp. 684 (S.D.N.Y. 1973)	32: 173

United States v. Dotson, 817 F.2d 1127 (5th Cir. 1987)	32: 665
United States v. Dow, 357 U.S. 17 (1958)	32: 985
United States, Doyle v.	32: 279
United States v. Dubray, 854 F.2d 1099 (8th Cir. 1988)	32: 665
United States, Durland v.	32: 137
United States, Dyas v.	32: 665
United States v. Edwards, 819 F.2d 262 (11th Cir. 1987)	32: 665
United States, Fasulo v.	32: 137
United States, Fry v.	32: 749
United States, Frye v.	32: 665
United States, Frye v.	32: 915
United States v. Garcia, 431 F.2d 134 (9th Cir. 1970)	32: 645
United States v. General Motors Corp., 323 U.S. 373 (1945)	32: 985
United States v. Gilmore, 372 U.S. 39 (1963)	32: 279
United States v. Halper, 109 S. Ct. 1892 (1989)	32: 279
United States, Hammerschmidt v.	32: 137
United States, Hampton v.	32: 605
United States v. Holzer, 816 F.2d 304 (7th Cir. 1987)	32: 137
United States, Hoover Motor Express Co., Inc. v.	32: 279
United States, Hylton v.	32: 211
United States, Ibn-Tamas v.	32: 665
United States, Kastigar v.	32: 173
United States, Kimball Laundry Co. v.	32: 985
United States v. Lacy, 446 F.2d 511 (5th Cir. 1971)	32: 645
United States, Lathers v.	32: 645
United States v. Margiotta, 688 F.2d 108 (2d Cir. 1982)	32: 137
United States, Massiah v.	32: 645
United States, Mathews v.	32: 605
United States, Mattox v.	32: 1029
United States, Maze v.	32: 137
United States v. McDaniel, 482 F.2d 305 (8th Cir. 1973)	32: 173
United States, McNally v.	32: 137
United States, Myers v.	32: 211

United States v. Pantone, 634 F.2d 716 (3d Cir. 1980)	32: 173
United States, Rewis v.	32: 137
United States v. Russell, 411 U.S. 423 (1973)	32: 605
United States v. Sanchez, 859 F.2d 483 (7th Cir. 1988)	32: 645
United States v. Semkiw, 712 F.2d 891 (3d Cir. 1983)	32: 173
United States, Sherman v.	32: 605
United States, Sorrells v.	32: 605
United States, Weems v.	32: 819
United States ex rel. Williams v. Twomey, 467 F.2d 1248 (7th Cir. 1972)	32: 645
United States Fidelity & Guar. Co. v. Plovodba, 683 F.2d 1022 (7th Cir. 1982)	32: 77
United Transport. Union v. Long Island R.R. Co., 455 U.S. 678 (1982)	32: 749
Usery, Nat'l League of Cities v.	32: 749

— V —

Vaca Valley & Clear Lake R.R., Butcher v.	32: 77
Vagnozzi, Farmers Ins. Co. v.	32: 387
Vasquez, Cordeco Dev. Corp. v.	32: 985
Vermont, O'Neil v.	32: 819
Vess, State v.	32: 1029
Village of Belle Terre v. Boraas, 416 U.S. 1 (1974)	32: 1003
Village of Euclid v. Ambler Realty Co., 272 U.S. 365 (1926)	32: 1003
Vincent, State v.	32: 1029
Vincent v. Stinehour, 7 Vt. 62 (1835)	32: 77
Virginia Surface Mining & Reclamation Assoc., Hodel v.	32: 749

— W —

Wade, Roe v.	32: 749
Wainright v. Witt, 469 U.S. 412 (1985)	32: 819
Waldman v. Comm'r, 88 T.C. 1384 (1987), aff'd, 850 F.2d 611 (9th Cir. 1988)	32: 279
Walker, Brown v.	32: 173
Wallace v. Jaffree, 472 U.S. 38 (1985)	32: 365
Wallace, State v.	32: 193

TABLE OF STATUTES

Constitutions, statutes, rules and regulations discussed in text are indexed here. The numeral preceding the colon refers to the appropriate Volume; the numeral following the colon refers to the page on which the Article, Essay or Note discussing the particular provision begins. Citations are to the code in force at the time of the publication of the relevant article, as amended, unless otherwise indicated.

United States

U.S. Const.	32: 335	18 U.S.C. § 1963	
U.S. Const.	32: 605	(1988)	32: 137
U.S. Const.	32: 645	18 U.S.C. §§ 2421-2422	
U.S. Const.	32: 691	(1988)	32: 137
U.S. Const.	32: 717	28 U.S.C. § 44 (1984)	32: 211
U.S. Const. art. III	32: 605	28 U.S.C. § 171 (1982)	32: 211
U.S. Const. amend. I	32: 335	28 U.S.C. § 1927	
U.S. Const. amend. I	32: 365	(1980)	32: 288
U.S. Const. amend. III	32: 335	29 U.S.C. § § 201-219	
U.S. Const. amend. IV	32: 335	(1988)	32: 749
U.S. Const. amend. IV	32: 605	29 U.S.C. §§ 621-634	
U.S. Const. amend. V	32: 173	(1988)	32: 749
U.S. Const. amend. V	32: 335	29 U.S.C. § 630(b)	
U.S. Const. amend. V	32: 645	(1988)	32: 749
U.S. Const. amend. V	32: 1003	30 U.S.C. §§ 1201-1328	
U.S. Const. amend. VI	32: 645	(1988)	32: 749
U.S. Const. amend. VI	32: 1029	31 U.S.C. §§ 3729-3731 (Supp.	
U.S. Const. amend. IX	32: 335	IV 1982)	32: 279
U.S. Const. amend. III	32: 335	33 U.S.C. § 1251(a)(2)	
U.S. Const. amend.		(1985)	32: 247
XIII	32: 335	33 U.S.C. § 1401	
U.S. Const. amend.		(1982)	32: 247
XIV	32: 605	35 U.S.C.A. § 101	
U.S. Const. amend.		(West 1984)	32: 691
XIV	32: 645	35 U.S.C.A. § 112	
U.S. Const. amend.		(West 1984)	32: 691
XIV	32: 1003	38 U.S.C. § 4051	
U.S. Const. amend.		(1988)	32: 211
XV	32: 335	42 U.S.C. § 1983	
11 U.S.C. § 523(a)(7)		(1989)	32: 77
(1978)	32: 279	42 U.S.C. §§ 2000a-2001-6	
15 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1693r		(1988)	32: 749
(1988)	32: 789	42 U.S.C. §§ 3002 to 3002-10	
15 U.S.C. § 2901 (West Supp.		(1982)	32: 365
1989)	32: 267	42 U.S.C. § 4331(b)(4)	
15 U.S.C. § 2901(6) (West Supp.		(1982)	32: 247
1989)	32: 267	42 U.S.C. § 7470	
16 U.S.C. §§ 1531-1544 (West		(1983)	32: 247
Supp. 1987)	32: 273	12 C.F.R. §§ 226.1-226.30	
16 U.S.C. § 1531(a), (b) (1982 &		(1990)	32: 789
West Supp. 1989)	32: 247	Administrative Procedure Act,	
16 U.S.C. § 1531(a)(4) (Supp.		5 U.S.C. §§ 702, 706	
1989)	32: 247	(1982)	32: 691
17 U.S.C.A. §§ 106, 302 (West		Adolescent Family Life Act, Pub.	
1976)	32: 691	L. No. 97-35, 95 Stat. 578	
18 U.S.C. § 371 (1988)	32: 137	(1981)	32: 365
18 U.S.C. § 1341		Age Discrimination in Employ-	
(1988)	32: 137	ment Act of 1967, 29 U.S.C. §§	
18 U.S.C. § 1961		621-634 (1988)	32: 749
(1970)	32: 279	Bankruptcy Act, 11 U.S.C. §	
		523(a)(7) (1978)	32: 279

Civil Rights Act, ch. 31, 14 Stat. 27 (1866)	32: 137	I.R.C. § 104(a)(2) (1983)	32: 21
Civil Rights Act, ch. 22, 17 Stat. 13 (1871)	32: 137	I.R.C. § 130 (1986)	32: 21
Civil Rights Act, ch. 114, §§ 3-5, 18 Stat. 336, 337 (1875)	32: 137	I.R.C. § 212(2) (1975)	32: 279
Civil Rights Act, ch. 21, § 201, 78 Stat. 241, 243 (1964)	32: 137	I.R.C. § 162(a) (1982)	32: 279
Clayton Act, ch. 323, § 7, 38 Stat. 730 (1914)	32: 137	I.R.C. § 162(c) (1982)	32: 279
Compulsory Testimony Act of Jan. 24, 1857, ch. 19, § 2, 11 Stat. 155, 156	32: 173	I.R.C. § 162(f) (1982)	32: 279
Equal Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412(b) (1981)	32: 279	I.R.C. § 162(g) (1982)	32: 279
Evarts Act of 1891, ch. 517, 26 Stat. 826 (1891)	32: 211	Internal Revenue Code of 1986, Pub. L. No. 99-514, 99th Cong., 2d Sess. (1986)	32: 279
Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, 29 U.S.C. §§ 201-219 (1988)	32: 749	Judiciary Act of 1789, ch. 20 (1789)	32: 211
Fair Labor Standards Amendments of 1974, 29 U.S.C. § 630(b) (1988)	32: 749	Longshoremen's & Harbor Worker's Compensation Act, 33 U.S.C. § 905 (1982)	32: 77
Fair Labor Standards Amendments of 1985, 29 U.S.C. §§ 201-219 (1988)	32: 749	National Environmental Policy Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 4321-4370a (1982)	32: 691
False Claims Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 3729-3731 (Supp. IV 1982)	32: 279	National Prohibition Act, 27 U.S.C. §§ 1-85 (1926)	32: 605
Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act, 7 U.S.C. §§ 136-136y (1982)	32: 691	Omnibus Judgeship Bills of 1978 and 1984, 1978 Pub. L. No. 95-486, 92 Stat. 1629, 1984 amend., Pub. L. No. 98-353, 98 Stat. 333-392	32: 211
Fed. R. App. P. 38	32: 279	Organized Crime Control Act, 18 U.S.C. § 6001 <i>et seq.</i> (1970)	32: 173
Fed. R. Civ. P. 16	32: 915	Patent Act of 1952, 35 U.S.C.A. §§ 101-376 (West 1984)	32: 691
Fed. R. Crim. P.	32: 645	Plant Patent Act, 35 U.S.C.A. § 161 (West 1952)	32: 691
Fed. R. Evid.	32: 665	Plant Variety Protective Act, 7 U.S.C.A. § 2402(a) (West 1970)	32: 691
Fed. R. Evid. 401	32: 915	Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978, Pub. L. No. 95-617, 92 Stat. 3117 (1978)	32: 749
Fed. R. Evid. 402	32: 915	Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act, 18 U.S.C. § 1961 (1970)	32: 279
Fed. R. Evid. 403	32: 915	Revenue Act of 1971, Pub. L. No. 92-178, § 310(a), 85 Stat. 525 (1971)	32: 279
Fed. R. Evid. 611	32: 915	Surface Mining & Control Act of 1977, 30 U.S.C. §§ 1201-1 328 (1988)	32: 749
Fed. R. Evid. 703	32: 915	Tax Reform Act of 1969, Pub. L. No. 91-172, § 902(a), 83 Stat. 710 (1969)	32: 279
Fed. R. Evid. 705	32: 915	Technical & Miscellaneous Revenue Act of 1988, Pub. L. No. 100-647, 102 Stat. 3709 § 6079 (1988)	32: 21
Fed. R. Evid. 801	32: 915	Toxic Substances Control Act, 15 U.S.C.A. §§ 2601-2654 (1982)	32: 691
Fed. R. Evid. 802	32: 915		
Federal Tort Claims Act, 28 U.S.C.A. §§ 2671-2680 (Supp. 1989)	32: 21		
Federal Trade Commission Act, ch. 311, § 1, 38 Stat. 717, 718 (1914)	32: 137		
Grant Program, Pub. L. No. 95-626, tit. VI, 92 Stat. 3595-3601 (1978)	32: 365		
Guidelines for Research Involving Recombinant DNA Molecules, 51 Fed. Reg. 16,958 (1986)	32: 691		
I.R.C. § 104 (1983)	32: 21		

- Treas. Reg. § 1.162-21(b)(i), (ii)
& (iii) (1975) 32: 279
- Uniform Code of Military
Justice, 10 U.S.C. § 933
(1956) 32: 137
- Arizona**
- Ariz. Const. art. IV pt.1,
§ 1(1) 32:1003
- Ariz. Const. art. IV pt.1,
§ 1(2) 32:1003
- Ariz. Const. art. IV pt.1,
§ 1(8) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat., ch. 1, tit. 12
(1976 Ariz. Sess.) 32: 21
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 9-
462.01(e) (1990) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 9-
462.04(a) (1990) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 9-
462.04(f) (1990) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 10-002
et seq. 32: 405
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 10-056
(1977) 32: 405
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 10-146
(1977) 32: 405
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 12-581
to -594 (Supp. 1989) 32: 21
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. §§ 12-611
to -613 (1982) 32: 21
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 13-703
(1989) 32: 193
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 13-4251
(1985) 32:1029
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 13-4253
(1985) 32:1029
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 19-101
(1990) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 19-112
(1990) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 19-141
(1990) 32:1003
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 25-381.23
(Supp. 1990) 32: 9
- Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 25-311
et seq. (1976 & Supp.
1990) 32: 9
- 1989 Ariz. Sess. Laws
289 32: 21
- Other State and Municipal Laws**
- Ala. Code § 6-5-543 (Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- Ala. Code §§ 6-11-1 to -11-7
(Supp. 1988) 32: 21
- Alaska Stat. § 09.17.040 (Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- Alaska Stat. § 09.55.548 (Supp.
1988) 32: 21
- Ark. Stat. Ann. §16-114-208
(1987) 32: 21
- Cal. Civ. Code §§ 3018, 3019
(repealed 1963) 32: 789
- Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 667.7
(West 1987) 32: 21
- Colo. Rev. Stat. §§ 13-64-201 to -
64-213 (Supp. 1988) 32: 21
- Conn. Gen. Stat. Ann.
§ 52-225(d) (West Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- Del. Code Ann. tit. 18, § 6864
(Supp. 1988) 32: 21
- Fla. Stat. Ann. § 768.78 (West
Supp. 1989) 32: 21
- Fla. Stat. Ann. § 921.141 (5)(h)
(Cum. Supp. 1989) 32: 193
- Ga. Code Ann. § 27-2534 (Supp.
1975) 32: 193
- Haw. Rev. Stat. § 657-24 (Supp.
1988) 32: 21
- Idaho Code § 6-1602 (Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- Ill. Ann. Stat. ch. 110, paras. 2-
1705 to -1719 (Smith-Hurd
Supp. 1989) 32: 21
- Ind. Code Ann. §§ 16-9.5-2-2.1
to -9.5-2-2.4 (Burns Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- Iowa Code Ann. § 668.3(7) (West
1987) 32: 21
- Iowa Code Ann. § 910A.14 (West
Supp. 1990) 32:1029
- Ky. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 65.2004
(Michie/Bobbs-Merrill Supp.
1988) 32: 21
- La. Rev. Stat. Ann.
§ 13: 5114 (West Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- La. Rev. Stat. Ann.
§ 40: 1299.39 (West
Supp. 1989) 32: 21
- Me. Rev. Stat. Ann. tit. 24, §2951
(Supp. 1988) 32: 21
- Md. Cts. & Jud. Proc. Code Ann.
§ 9-102 (1989) 32:1029
- Md. Cts. & Jud. Proc. Code Ann.
§ 11-109 (1989) 32: 21
- Mich. Stat. Ann. §§ 27A-6307
to -6311 (Callaghan Supp.
1989) 32: 21
- Minn. Stat. Ann. § 549.25 (West
Supp. 1989) 32: 21
- Mo. Ann. Stat. § 538.220
(Vernon 1988) 32: 21
- N.C. Gen. Stat. § 14-17 (Cum.
Supp. 1975) 32: 193
- N.D. Cent. Code § 16-20-01
et seq. (Supp. 1971) 32: 173
- N.M. Stat. Ann. §§ 41-5-1 to
-5-16 (1989) 32: 21
- N.Y. Civ. Prac. L. & R. 5031-
5039 (McKinney Supp.
1989) 32: 21

N.Y. Civ. Prac. L. & R. 5041-5049 (McKinney Supp. 1989)	32: 21	Model Periodic Payment of Judgments Act, 14 U.L.A. 21 (Supp. 1989)	32: 21
Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2323.57 (Anderson Supp. 1988)	32: 21	Model Rules of Professional Conduct (1983)	32: 501
Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2323.56 (Anderson Supp. 1989)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 1-102 comment 1 (1989)	32: 789
Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 2744.06 (Anderson Supp. 1988)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 1-102(2)(a) (1989)	32: 789
Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 21, § 701.12(4) (West 1983)	32: 193	Uniform Commercial Code § 1-201(39) (1989)	32: 789
R.I. Gen. Laws §§ 9-21-12 to -21-13 (Supp. 1985)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 1-201 comment 39 (1989)	32: 789
S.C. Code Ann. § 38-79-480 (Law. Co-op 1989)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 3-104(1)(a) (1989)	32: 789
S.D. Codified Laws Ann. §§ 3-22-1 to -22-25 (Supp. 1989)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 3-104(1)(d) (1989)	32: 789
S.D. Codified Laws Ann. §§ 21-3A-1 to -3A-13 (1987)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 3-110 (1989)	32: 789
Utah Code Ann. § 63-30-25 (1989)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code Article 4	32: 789
Utah Code Ann. § 78-14-9.5 (1987)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 4-104(1)(g) (1989)	32: 789
Va. Code Ann. § 8.01-424 (Supp. 1989)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code Article 9	32: 789
Wash. Rev. Code Ann. § 4.56.260 (1988)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 9-105(1)(i) (1989)	32: 789
Wisc. Stat. Ann. § 655.015 (West Supp. 1988)	32: 21	Uniform Commercial Code § 9-106 (1989)	32: 789
Uniform Laws and Rules		Uniform Commercial Code § 9-201 (1989)	32: 789
Model Code of Professional Responsibility (1969)	32: 501	Uniform Commercial Code § 9-302, 305 (1989)	32: 789
Model Penal Code § 240.1 (Official Draft & Comments 1980)	32: 137	Uniform Commercial Code § 9-304(1) & comment 1 (1989)	32: 789
		Uniform Commercial Code § 9-305 & comment 1 (1989)	32: 789

